**Unit 4 Scientific, Philosophical, and Political Developments Vocab**

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| **Terms** | **Definition** |
| **Scientific Revolution** |  |
| **Copernicus** |  |
| **Galileo** |  |
| **Newton** |  |
| **Heliocentric** |  |
| **Geocentric** |  |
| **Johannes Kepler** |  |
| **William Harvey** |  |
| **Francis Bacon** |  |
| **Rene Descartes** |  |
| **Cesar Beccaria** |  |
| **Alchemy** |  |
| **Astrology** |  |
| **The Enlightenment**  |  |
| **Thomas Hobbes** |  |
| **John Locke** |  |
| **Social Contract** |  |
| **Popular Sovereignty**  |  |
| **Montesquieu** |  |
| **Jean Jacques Rousseau** |  |
| **Voltaire** |  |
| **Diderot** |  |
| **Mary Wollstonecraft** |  |
| **Adam Smith** |  |
| **Laissez-faire Economics** |  |
| **Empiricism** |  |
| **Skepticism** |  |
| **Rationalism** |  |
| **Deism**  |  |
| **Agricultural Revolution** |  |
| **Enclosure System**  |  |
| **“Putting-out system”/ Cottage Industry** |  |
| **Proletarianization** |  |
| **Neoclassicism** |  |
| **Enlightened Absolutism** |  |
| **Catherine the Great** |  |
| **Fredric II of Prussia**  |  |
| **Maria Theresa (Austria)**  |  |
| **Joseph II (Austria)** |  |
| **Haskalah** |  |
| **Salon** |  |
| **Blood Sport** |  |