**Unit 3: Protest Reformation and the Counter Reformation (16th and 17th Centuries)**

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| **Back Ground** **Martin Luther** **Diet of Worms (1512)****John Calvin****Protestantism reaches England** **Children of Henry VIII****Spanish Armada 1588****Counter (Catholic) Reformation**  | 1. **What does reformation mean?**
2. **What church was the dominate church prior to the Protestant Reformation?**
3. **What did Pope Leo X sell to help rebuild St. Peters Basilica?**
4. **What is an indulgence?**
5. **What was the problem with this?**
6. **Who was Martin Luther?**
7. **What did he do in 1517?**
8. **What were his 95 these?**
9. **What was his number one complaint?**
10. **What are three ideas of Luther?**
11. **What new invention helped spread his ideas?**
12. **Luther translated the bible into what language?**
13. **What was the Diet of Worms? Who presided over the council?**
14. **What did the council try Luther for?**
15. **What was Luther ordered to do?**
16. **What was the result?**
17. **Who helps Luther remain in hiding and continue his ideas?**
18. **Who was John (Jean) Calvin?**
19. **Name two of his beliefs.**
20. **What happened to him in 1533?**
21. **What religion was Henry VIII born into?**
22. **Who was his first wife?**
23. **What did he want an annulment (divorce) from her?**
24. **How many wives did he have in total?**
25. **Did he get the divorce?**
26. **What did he do in response?**
27. **Who was Edward VI mother? How did he treat Catholics?**
28. **Who was Mary I mother?**
29. **What did she return England to? Who did she marry?**
30. **How did she get the nickname “Bloody Mary”?**
31. **Who was Elizabeth I mother?**
32. **What did she return England to?**
33. **She held back a Catholic challenge lead by what two people ?**
34. **Who was Philip II of Spain?**
35. **After the death of Mary I who did he seek to marry? Did he marry her?**
36. **What did Philip fear would happened to Catholics in England?**
37. **Whom did Elizabeth have executed for treason in 1587?**
38. **What did Philip the second do in response?**
39. **What was the purpose of the fleet?**
40. **List the four major outcomes of the Spanish Armada**
41. **What was the Council of Trent?**
42. **What two major things did the council do?**
43. **Who are the Jesuits?**
44. **Who founded the Jesuit order?**
45. **What are Jesuits active in?**
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