**Unit 3: Protest Reformation and the Counter Reformation (16th and 17th Centuries)**

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| **Back Ground**  **Martin Luther**  **Diet of Worms (1512)**  **John Calvin**  **Protestantism reaches England**  **Children of Henry VIII**  **Spanish Armada 1588**  **Counter (Catholic) Reformation** | 1. **What does reformation mean?** 2. **What church was the dominate church prior to the Protestant Reformation?** 3. **What did Pope Leo X sell to help rebuild St. Peters Basilica?** 4. **What is an indulgence?** 5. **What was the problem with this?** 6. **Who was Martin Luther?** 7. **What did he do in 1517?** 8. **What were his 95 these?** 9. **What was his number one complaint?** 10. **What are three ideas of Luther?** 11. **What new invention helped spread his ideas?** 12. **Luther translated the bible into what language?** 13. **What was the Diet of Worms? Who presided over the council?** 14. **What did the council try Luther for?** 15. **What was Luther ordered to do?** 16. **What was the result?** 17. **Who helps Luther remain in hiding and continue his ideas?** 18. **Who was John (Jean) Calvin?** 19. **Name two of his beliefs.** 20. **What happened to him in 1533?** 21. **What religion was Henry VIII born into?** 22. **Who was his first wife?** 23. **What did he want an annulment (divorce) from her?** 24. **How many wives did he have in total?** 25. **Did he get the divorce?** 26. **What did he do in response?** 27. **Who was Edward VI mother? How did he treat Catholics?** 28. **Who was Mary I mother?** 29. **What did she return England to? Who did she marry?** 30. **How did she get the nickname “Bloody Mary”?** 31. **Who was Elizabeth I mother?** 32. **What did she return England to?** 33. **She held back a Catholic challenge lead by what two people ?** 34. **Who was Philip II of Spain?** 35. **After the death of Mary I who did he seek to marry? Did he marry her?** 36. **What did Philip fear would happened to Catholics in England?** 37. **Whom did Elizabeth have executed for treason in 1587?** 38. **What did Philip the second do in response?** 39. **What was the purpose of the fleet?** 40. **List the four major outcomes of the Spanish Armada** 41. **What was the Council of Trent?** 42. **What two major things did the council do?** 43. **Who are the Jesuits?** 44. **Who founded the Jesuit order?** 45. **What are Jesuits active in?** |