**Unit 1: New Monarchs (c. 1460-1550) Notes**

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| **New Monarchs** **Characteristics of New Monarchs** **Opposition to Monarchical Power****France** **England** **Spain****Spanish Inquisition** **Holy Roman Empire** **(Hapsburg Empire)** | 1. **When did new monarchs first begin to appear across Europe?**
2. **What did new monarchs begin to make use?**
3. **Where did monarchies grow weaker in Europe during this time?**
4. **What did new monarchs not achieve?**
5. **How did people tend to identify during this time?**
6. **How did New Monarchs reduce the power of nobility?**
7. **How did the military revolution (rise of gunpowder) change monarchical power?**
8. **As the power of the clergy was reduced the what medieval notion was no longer believed?**
9. **What did more efficient bureaucracies do for monarchs?**
10. **Whose political influence increased?**
11. **How did monarchs increase the national debt?**
12. **What did nobles resent?**
13. **Who did the clergy see as their leader?**
14. **The defeat of what duchy removed the threat of the new creation of a state in eastern France?**
15. **What was the name of new line of monarchs the rose in France?**
16. **How did Louis XI (The Spider King) consolidate power?**
17. **Through the Condordat of Bologna what power did Francis I gain that early French kings did not?**
18. **What did this mean for the official religion in France?**
19. **What was taille?**
20. **What were the two families that fought during he War of the Roses (1455-1477)?**
21. **Which family emerged victorious and what dynasty did they establish?**
22. **Henry VII reduced the power of the nobility through the use of the Star Chamber. What was the Star Chamber?**
23. **What couldn’t nobles have under the new laws instituted by Henry VII?**
24. **The English parliament retained much of its power under the reign of the Tudors. What did this mean the Tudors could not do? What is this important?**
25. **What were two moves made by Henry VIII that gave the monarch more power in England?**
26. **Who united Spain through marriage?**
27. **What was the goal of the Reconquista?**
28. **What social class was reduced as a result of the Reconquista?**
29. **What happened to Jews in Spain?**
30. **Who conceived the idea for the Inquisition and for what purpose?**
31. **Who was the Dominican monk that over saw the Inquisition?**
32. **Who did the Inquisition target and why?**
33. **What was the result of the Inquisition?**
34. **After reforms instituted by Cardinal Xiemens Spain remained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during he Protestant Reformation.**
35. **What did each state/ principality have in the HRE?**
36. **Where was the center of Hapsburg power?**
37. **Why is the HRE not considered a “new monarchy”?**
38. **Who did MaximiIian I mary? Who did this spark a rivalry with?**
39. **Who was Charles V?**
40. **What territory did he control?**
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