**Unit 1: New Monarchs (c. 1460-1550) Notes**

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| **New Monarchs**  **Characteristics of New Monarchs**  **Opposition to Monarchical Power**  **France**  **England**  **Spain**  **Spanish Inquisition**  **Holy Roman Empire**  **(Hapsburg Empire)** | 1. **When did new monarchs first begin to appear across Europe?** 2. **What did new monarchs begin to make use?** 3. **Where did monarchies grow weaker in Europe during this time?** 4. **What did new monarchs not achieve?** 5. **How did people tend to identify during this time?** 6. **How did New Monarchs reduce the power of nobility?** 7. **How did the military revolution (rise of gunpowder) change monarchical power?** 8. **As the power of the clergy was reduced the what medieval notion was no longer believed?** 9. **What did more efficient bureaucracies do for monarchs?** 10. **Whose political influence increased?** 11. **How did monarchs increase the national debt?** 12. **What did nobles resent?** 13. **Who did the clergy see as their leader?** 14. **The defeat of what duchy removed the threat of the new creation of a state in eastern France?** 15. **What was the name of new line of monarchs the rose in France?** 16. **How did Louis XI (The Spider King) consolidate power?** 17. **Through the Condordat of Bologna what power did Francis I gain that early French kings did not?** 18. **What did this mean for the official religion in France?** 19. **What was taille?** 20. **What were the two families that fought during he War of the Roses (1455-1477)?** 21. **Which family emerged victorious and what dynasty did they establish?** 22. **Henry VII reduced the power of the nobility through the use of the Star Chamber. What was the Star Chamber?** 23. **What couldn’t nobles have under the new laws instituted by Henry VII?** 24. **The English parliament retained much of its power under the reign of the Tudors. What did this mean the Tudors could not do? What is this important?** 25. **What were two moves made by Henry VIII that gave the monarch more power in England?** 26. **Who united Spain through marriage?** 27. **What was the goal of the Reconquista?** 28. **What social class was reduced as a result of the Reconquista?** 29. **What happened to Jews in Spain?** 30. **Who conceived the idea for the Inquisition and for what purpose?** 31. **Who was the Dominican monk that over saw the Inquisition?** 32. **Who did the Inquisition target and why?** 33. **What was the result of the Inquisition?** 34. **After reforms instituted by Cardinal Xiemens Spain remained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during he Protestant Reformation.** 35. **What did each state/ principality have in the HRE?** 36. **Where was the center of Hapsburg power?** 37. **Why is the HRE not considered a “new monarchy”?** 38. **Who did MaximiIian I mary? Who did this spark a rivalry with?** 39. **Who was Charles V?** 40. **What territory did he control?** |