**AP World History: Modern Course Themes**

**THEME 1: HUMANS AND THE ENVIRONMENT (ENV)**

* The environment shapes human societies, and as populations grow and change, these populations in turn shape their environments.

**THEME 2: CULTURAL DEVELOPMENTS AND INTERACTIONS (CDI)**

* The development of ideas, beliefs, and religions illustrates how groups in society view themselves, and the interactions of societies and their beliefs often have political, social, and cultural implications.

**THEME 3: GOVERNANCE (GOV)**

* A variety of internal and external factors contribute to state formation, expansion, and decline. Governments maintain order through a variety of administrative institutions, policies, and procedures, and governments obtain, retain, and exercise power in different ways and for different purposes.

**THEME 4: ECONOMIC SYSTEMS (ECN)**

* As societies develop, they affect and are affected by the ways that they produce, exchange, and consume goods and services.

**THEME 5: SOCIAL INTERACTIONS AND ORGANIZATION (SIO)**

* The process by which societies group their members and the norms that govern the interactions between these groups and between individuals influence political, economic, and cultural institutions and organization.

**THEME 6: TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION (TEC)**

* Human adaptation and innovation have resulted in increased efficiency, comfort, and security, and technological advances have shaped human development and interactions with both intended and unintended consequences