**Ap Euro: Unit 5- Conflict, Crisis, and Reaction in the late 18th Century Review**

**Sections 1: Rise of Global Markets**

1. **What role did mercantilist policies play in maritime expansion in the 18th century?**
2. **What ware the characteristics of mercantilism?**
3. **Explain bullionism?**
4. **Explain how mercantilism effect the following countries;**
   1. **Spain**
   2. **Portugal**
   3. **Netherlands**
   4. **Great Britain**
   5. **France**
5. **Explain the role of triangular trade in increasing the economies of western European powers in the 18th century.**

**Section 2: The Dutch Republic**

1. **Explain why the first half of the 17th century is considered the Dutch Golden Age?**
2. **Answer the following concerning the Anglo Dutch Wars**
   1. **Causes**
   2. **Outcomes**

1. **How had the Dutch Republic changed in terms of economic ventures by the 18th century?**

**Section 3: The Slave Trade**

1. **What caused a increase in the slave trade?**
2. **What role did European governments play in the slave trade?**
3. **Describe the Middle Passage.**
4. **Explain why the slave trade decreased in significance by the late 1780s?**

**Section 4: Colonial Wars**

1. **Explain why Britain and France were colonial adversaries.**
2. **Answer the following concerning the** 
   1. **War of Spanish Succession (1701-1713)**
      1. **Causes**
      2. **Outcomes**
   2. **War of Jenkins Ear** 
      1. **Causes**
      2. **Outcomes**
   3. **War of Austrian Succession (1740-1748)**
      1. **Causes**
      2. **Outcomes**
   4. **Seven Years War (1756-1763)**
      1. **Causes**
      2. **Outcomes**
   5. **The American Revolution (1775-1783)**
      1. **Causes**
      2. **Outcomes**
3. **What were the European claims in Asia by the late 1700s?**
4. **What two companies were the greatest rivals in trade from Asia?**

**Section 5: French Revolution**

1. **Explain the following concerning the French Revolution** 
   1. **Causes (include Louis XVI, and Marie Antoinette)**
   2. **The Enlightenment**
   3. **The Estates General**
   4. **Tennis Court Oath and the National Assembly (Include the Declaration of the Rights of Man)**
   5. **Storming of the Bastille**
   6. **Reign of Terror (include Robespierre and the Jacobins)**
   7. **The Directory**
   8. **The Role of Women**
   9. **Outcomes**

**Section 6: Napoleonic France**

1. **Explain Napoleon’s rise to power.**
2. **Explain the purpose of the Napoleonic code.**
3. **Give and explain three parts/ aspects of the code.**
4. **Explain three other reforms instituted in France under Napoleon.**
5. **What was the purpose of the Bank of France?**
6. **How and why did Napoleon create a police state?**
7. **Who were the four major powers in Europe that opposed Napoleonic France?**
8. **Answer the following concerning**
   1. **The War of Second Coalition (1798-1801)**
      1. **Outcomes (Treaty of Lunéville)**
   2. **Revolution in Saint Domingue (Haiti)** 
      1. **Causes**
      2. **Outcomes**
9. **Explain why Napoleon crowned himself emperor in 1804?**
10. **What was Napoleon’s Grand Empire. (identify how it come to be, dependent and independent states, and impact of Napoleon’s policies)**
11. **Answer the following concerning the War of the Third Coalition** 
    1. **Causes**
    2. **Outcomes**
12. **Explain the Napoleons Continental System.**
13. **What was Britain’s reaction/ response to the system?**
14. **How did the Continental System lead to the War of 1812?**
15. **What were the outcomes of the Continental system?**
16. **Answer the following concerning** 
    1. **The Peninsular War (1808-1814)**
       1. **Causes**
       2. **Outcomes**
    2. **Russian Campaign (1812)**
       1. **Causes**
       2. **Outcomes**
    3. **War of the Fourth Coalition (1813-1814)**
       1. **Causes**
       2. **Outcomes**

**Section 7: Congress of Vienna**

1. **Explain the restoration of the monarchy after Napoleons defeat in 1814.**
2. **Explain the “First” Treaty of Paris (1814).**
3. **What was the Congress of Vienna?**
4. **Explain the goal of the major European powers at the Congress of Vienna**
   1. **Austria**
   2. **Britain**
   3. **Prussia**
   4. **Russia**
   5. **France**
5. **What did the Congress of Vienna represent? Explain.**
6. **Explain the following concerning the principles of the settlement**
   1. **Legitimacy**
   2. **Compensation**
   3. **Balance of Power (include encirclement, the HRE, Sardinia, and Poland)**

**Section 8: Napoleon’s Return**

1. **Explain Napoleon’s brief return to power. (include his 100 days)**
2. **How did the Power of Europe Respond (include the Battle of Waterloo)**
3. **What were the provisions of the “second” treaty of Paris (1815)?**
4. **What were the positive achievements of Napoleon’s reign?**
5. **Explain the impact of Napoleon’s reign on other countries.**
6. **Where here the liabilities associated with Napoleon’s reign?**