**Unit 2: Age of Exploration and Conquest**

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| **Cause for Exploration**  **Maps**  **Technological Advances**  **Portugal**  **Portuguese Explorers**  **Brazil**  **Spain**  **Bartolome de Las Casas (1474-1566)**  **Treaty of Tordesillas (1494)**  **Spanish Conquest**  **Golden Age of Spain**  **Encomienda System**  **Social Groups in the Spanish Colonies**  **“Old Imperialism”- Africa and Asia**  **Other European Claims** | 1. **What were primary reasons for European Exploration?** 2. **What are the causes for European Exploration?** 3. **What did improved maps do for European explorers?** 4. **Name the new cartographers of this age.**     1. **c.**    2. **d.** 5. **What were the new technologies aided sailors?**    1. **b. c.** 6. **New sailing technology**    1. **c.**    2. **d.** 7. **What did the Portuguese establish along the African coast, South and East Asia, and South America?** 8. **What kind of rout did the Portuguese seek to get to Asia?** 9. **What did they want this route?** 10. **Who was Prince Henry the Navigator?** 11. **Where did Bartholomew Dias go?** 12. **Vasco da Gama?** 13. **Who was Amerigo Vespucci?** 14. **What was named after Vespucci?** 15. **What was similar about Portuguese administration of Brazil to that of the Spanish in their colonies?** 16. **Why were slaves important to Brazil in the 17th Century? 18th Century?** 17. **What did the importation of slaves give result in?** 18. **Who funded Columbus’s voyages?** 19. **Where did Columbus end up in 1492? How man voyages did he take in total?** 20. **What did his voyages usher in?** 21. **Who was Bartolome de Las Casas?** 22. **Why did he write his, *A Brief Account of the Destruction of the Indies* (1542)?** 23. **What was the “black legend” spread by de Las Casas’s writings?** 24. **In your own words explain the provisions of the Treat of Tordesillas.** 25. **What was the name for a Spanish conqueror?** 26. **What Spanish explorer conquered the Aztec?** 27. **What Spanish explorer conquered the Inca?** 28. **How was the Spanish Empire divided?** 29. **What was the mercantilist philosophy that dominated economics of the Spanish Empire?** 30. **What item increased the wealth and prestige of the Spanish Empire in the new world.**      1. **What was the motive for the encomienda system?** 2. **How did the encomienda system work?** 3. **Due to the encomienda system Spain did not import a large number of what?** 4. **Who were the Creoles?** 5. **Who were the Mestizos?** 6. **What did European powers establish along the coast of Africa and Asia? Where did they not establish themselves?** 7. **What two trading post were setup by Da Gama in India?** 8. **Who established the patterns/ system of imperial control for the Portuguese in the India ocean in the 16th and 17th centuries?** 9. **What group convert many east Asians to Catholicism?** 10. **How did the Dutch (Netherlands) establish control of colonies in the Indian Ocean region?** 11. **What colonies did the Dutch take from the Portuguese?** 12. **What was France’s first major settlement in the new world? When was it founded?** 13. **Why was France expelled from North America in 1763?** 14. **When and where was the first permanent English settlement in the New World found?** 15. **In terms of European population in the new world, what country saw the largest number of its countrymen come to the new world?** |