**Unit 4: Age of Exploration: The Spanish and Portuguese**

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| **Reasons for Exploration**  **Three Stages of Exploration and Conquest**  **Portuguese Lead the Way**  **Spain Joins the Race**  **Treaty of Tordesillas**  **Important Explorers** | 1. **What city fell to the Ottomans in 1453?** 2. **What did lead Europeans to look for?** 3. **Trade along what network was cut off?** 4. **What is a caravel?** 5. **What was the astrolabe?** 6. **What religion did many Europeans seek to spread?** 7. **What trade items did Europeans want?** 8. **What are the three Gs?** 9. **What stage of exploration/ conquest took place between 1492 and 1570? What happened during this stage?** 10. **What happened during the second stage from 1570-1700?** 11. **What happened during the 3rd and final stage?** 12. **What islands had the Europeans reached by the late 1300s?** 13. **Who was Prince Henry, “Henry the Navigator”?** 14. **What did the Portuguese do in 1444? Why is this significant?** 15. **What did Bartholomew Dias do in 1487?** 16. **Who reached India in 1497?** 17. **What items did he find in India?** 18. **What was significant about his voyage?** 19. **What Spanish King and Queen spurred (encouraged) Spanish exploration and conquest?** 20. **Who’s voyage did Spain fund in 1492?** 21. **Where did Columbus land in the New World?** 22. **How many voyages did he make?** 23. **Why does Columbus sail west when everyone else was sailing east?** 24. **What was the Treaty of Tordesillas (1494)?** 25. **Who was the treaty negotiated by?** 26. **What lands went to Spain and what lands went to Portugal?** 27. **1510-** 28. **1511-** 29. **1519-** 30. **1524-** 31. **1540-** 32. **1540-** |