**Unit 4: Age of Exploration: The Spanish and Portuguese**

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| **Reasons for Exploration****Three Stages of Exploration and Conquest****Portuguese Lead the Way** **Spain Joins the Race** **Treaty of Tordesillas****Important Explorers**  | 1. **What city fell to the Ottomans in 1453?**
2. **What did lead Europeans to look for?**
3. **Trade along what network was cut off?**
4. **What is a caravel?**
5. **What was the astrolabe?**
6. **What religion did many Europeans seek to spread?**
7. **What trade items did Europeans want?**
8. **What are the three Gs?**
9. **What stage of exploration/ conquest took place between 1492 and 1570? What happened during this stage?**
10. **What happened during the second stage from 1570-1700?**
11. **What happened during the 3rd and final stage?**
12. **What islands had the Europeans reached by the late 1300s?**
13. **Who was Prince Henry, “Henry the Navigator”?**
14. **What did the Portuguese do in 1444? Why is this significant?**
15. **What did Bartholomew Dias do in 1487?**
16. **Who reached India in 1497?**
17. **What items did he find in India?**
18. **What was significant about his voyage?**
19. **What Spanish King and Queen spurred (encouraged) Spanish exploration and conquest?**
20. **Who’s voyage did Spain fund in 1492?**
21. **Where did Columbus land in the New World?**
22. **How many voyages did he make?**
23. **Why does Columbus sail west when everyone else was sailing east?**
24. **What was the Treaty of Tordesillas (1494)?**
25. **Who was the treaty negotiated by?**
26. **What lands went to Spain and what lands went to Portugal?**
27. **1510-**
28. **1511-**
29. **1519-**
30. **1524-**
31. **1540-**
32. **1540-**
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